ORGANIC CHEMISTRY 1 LECTURE GUIDE 2019

BY RHETT C. SMITH

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By Rhett C. Smith, Ph.D.

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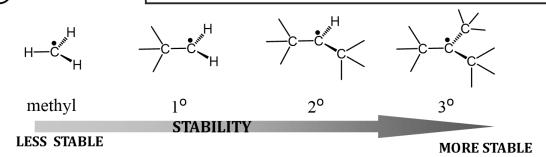
Organic Chemistry 1 Reactions and Practice Problems 2019
by Rhett C. Smith

Organic Chemistry 1 Primer 2019,

by Rhett C. Smith, Andrew G. Tennyson, and Tania Houjeiry

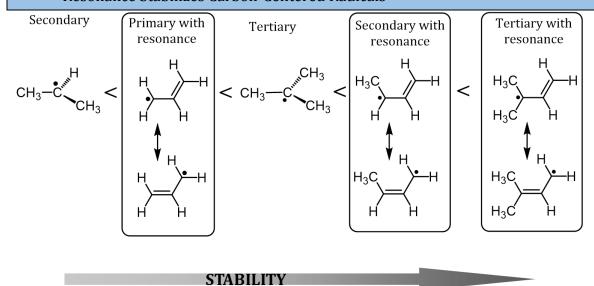
Substituents Stabilize Carbon-Centered Radicals

(A) Observation



<u>Notes</u>			

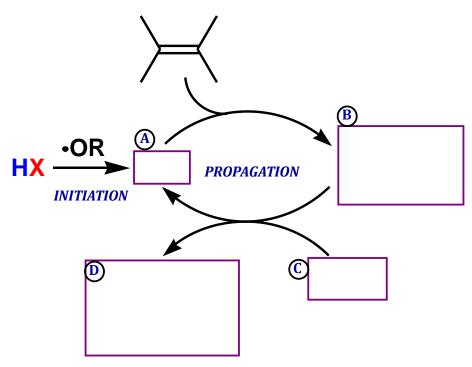
Resonance Stabilizes Carbon-Centered Radicals



LESS STABLE MORE STABLE

<u>Notes</u>	

Lecture Topic III.17: Radicals I Peroxide-Mediated Hydrobromination **Peroxide-initiated** hydrobromination peroxides (ROOR) is an alternative way to add H and Br (A) Initiation B Propagation (C) Net Reaction <u>Notes</u>



 $Termination \, occurs \, when \, any \, two \, radicals \, come \, together:$

	E			
ı				

<u>Notes</u>			

Peroxide-Mediated Hydrobromination

$$H_3C$$
 H_3C
 H_3C

Once again, the major product is that derived from the more stable intermediate, in this case the more substituted radical that picks up the H atom, so we get:

Notes	Ν	0	t	e	S
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Peroxide-Mediated Hydrobromination

Note that the peroxide-mediated (radical intermediate) hydrohalogenation yields the so-called "anti-Markovnikov" product, while the peroxide-free hydrohalogenation (carbocation intermediate) yields the Markivnikov product. This gives a researcher access to whichever product is desired:

<u>Notes</u>			